## 3D SHAPE

## Keywords: Volume / Prism / Net / Face / Cross-section / Surface area / Pyramid

| Definition / Description: | Volume: The amount of space in a 3D container |  | : A 3D e with a rm -section | Net: A surface can be in a solid |  | Face: A flat surface of a solid shape | Cross-Section: A slice cut through at an angle $90^{\circ}$ to its axis | Surface Area: Total area of a solids exterior surface | Pyramid: A solid shape with triangular faces that meet at a vertex |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Knowledge points: | Nets |  | Plans elevation repres a 3D s | -2D <br> ations of <br> e | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Volur } \\ & \mathrm{V}=\mathrm{C} \\ & \mathrm{x} \text { Ler } \end{aligned}$ | me of prisms: Cross Section ngth | Surface area of prisms: <br> Total area of all faces | Volume of a <br> Pyramid - The volume of a pyramid is $\frac{1}{3}$ the volume of a prism. | Spheres: $V=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$ $S A=4 \pi r^{2}$ |
| Knowledge point examples: | Some shapes have more th possible net lik cube: | boid <br> ular rism <br> may <br> 1 <br> a | Front Elev <br> Side Elevatio $\square$ <br> lan view (B | n <br> seye) | Volu <br> =60 <br> $=36$ <br> 4 m <br> Volu <br> $8 \times 6$ <br> $=24$ <br> $=96$ | me $=$ <br> x 4 <br> $\times 4$ <br> $\mathrm{m}^{3}$ | Surface Area $=$ $\begin{aligned} & (6 \times 7)+(6 \times 7)+ \\ & (7 \times 12)+(7 \times 12) \\ & +(12 \times 6)+(12 \times 6) \\ & =2 \times(6 \times 7)+(7 \times 12) \\ & +(12 \times 6)=270 \mathrm{~m}^{2} \end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} & \pi \times 14^{2}=616 \\ & 2 \times \pi \times 14 \times 80 \\ & =7037 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & V=\frac{1}{3} \times 3 \times 3 \times 10 \\ & V=\frac{1}{3} \times 90 \\ & V=30 \mathrm{~m}^{3} \end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} & V=\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 4^{2} \times 10 \\ & V=\frac{1}{3} \times 160 \pi \\ & V=167.6 m^{3} \end{aligned}$ | Volume $=$ $\begin{aligned} & \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 5^{3} \\ & =\frac{500}{3} \pi \\ & \approx 523.6 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \end{aligned}$ <br> Surface Area $=$ $\begin{aligned} & 4 \times \pi \times 5^{2} \\ & =100 \pi \\ & \approx 314.2 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \end{aligned}$ |
| Linked <br> Knowledge <br> Maps | Pythagoras compound | Trig | ometry | mpou | and |  | $\begin{aligned} & 616+616+7037 \\ & =8700 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

