

## Knowledge Map: The Holocaust

<b>Summary</b>	The Holocaust was a period of time during World War Two when millions of Jewish people were murdered because of who they were. This unit will chart the lives of Jewish people before, during and after The Holocaust.
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### Key events

<b>January 1933</b>	Adolf Hitler becomes chancellor of Germany
<b>1<sup>st</sup> April 1933</b>	Jewish Shop Boycott
<b>September 1935</b>	The Passing of The Nuremburg Laws
<b>November 9-10, 1938</b>	The Night of the Broken Glass (Kristallnacht)
<b>September 1939</b>	World War Two Begins
<b>June 1941</b>	Operation Barbarossa
<b>January 1942</b>	Nazis decide on The "Final Solution" at Wannsee
<b>April- May 1943</b>	Warsaw Ghetto Uprising
<b>August 1943</b>	Resistance at Treblinka
<b>October 1943</b>	Resistance at Sobibor
<b>October 1944</b>	Resistance at Auschwitz-Birkenau
<b>May 1945</b>	End of World War Two
<b>1945-1946</b>	The Nuremburg Trials

### Key terms

<b>Antisemitism</b>	Hostility or prejudice against Jews
<b>Nazi Germany</b>	The German state between 1933 and 1945, when Adolf Hitler and The Nazi Party controlled the country.
<b>Concentration Camp</b>	Places where large numbers of people were kept as prisoners under armed guard
<b>Death Camp</b>	Killing centres established by the Nazis in Central Europe during the Second World War. There were six sites: Chelmno, Belzec, Sobibor, Treblinka, Majdanek and Auschwitz-Birkenau. Approximately 2.5 million European Jews were murdered here, primarily using gas chambers/vans.
<b>Einsatzgruppen</b>	Special units set up to conduct mass shootings in the Soviet Union of Jews, Roma, communists and other civilians.
<b>Ghettos</b>	Areas in towns or cities where Jews were separated by force from other people. Conditions were overcrowded and miserable.
<b>Police State</b>	A state controlled by a political police force that secretly supervises people's activities.
<b>Resettlement</b>	An expression often used by the Nazis to mean deporting Jews to sites of murder
<b>Liberation</b>	Setting someone free
<b>Propaganda</b>	Spreading information which is false or misleading, to persuade people to believe a certain point of view
<b>Genocide</b>	Any act committed with the intent to destroy, in whole or part, a racial, national or religious group.
<b>The Final Solution</b>	The Nazi decision to attempt to exterminate all the Jews in Europe