



# Geog YOUR memory...



**Define the following key words:**

Urbanisation=

Megacity=

Rural-urban migration=

Natural Increase=

**Highlight push factors in one colour and pull factors in another.**

A more attractive climate

Unemployment

Fertile land

Poor safety and security

Less risk of natural hazards

Crime rates

War

Better service provision

Greater food supply

Greater wealth or affluence

Political Security

**Describe the location of Rio as an example of a major city in an NEE.**



**Explain why Rio is an important city internationally, nationally and locally.**

**Use the missing words to complete the passage to show how rates of urbanisation vary across the world**

Rates of .....vary between continents. The highest rates of urbanisation are in poorer .....in Asia and Africa. In most of these countries a majority of the population still live in rural areas and the rate of ..... migration is high. The population of ..... is younger, so the rate of ..... is also high.

There are lower rates of urbanisation in ..... in Europe, North America and Oceania. In these countries, urbanisation has slowed down as the majority of the population already live in cities. The urban population is ageing, so the rate of natural increase also slows down.

One exception to this rapid urbanisation pattern is ..... with many .....like Brazil. Here, urbanisation happened earlier and has recently started to slow down.

**Missing words: LICs, natural increase, HICs, South America, rural-urban, urbanisation, cities, NEEs**



# Geog your memory...



Define the following key terms:

Formal Economy:

Informal Economy:

How can a city such as Rio be more sustainable?

Describe the economic and social opportunities and challenges in Rio

Add ideas to the spider diagram

Economic Opportunities	Social Opportunities



Annotate the photograph to show how the challenges of the urban poor living in squatter settlements in Rio can be tackled: Favela Bairro project





# Geog YOUR memory...



Write a description for the location of Portsmouth

Outline 5 ways in which Portsmouth is an important city for the region, for the UK and also globally.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

What are the impacts of migration on Portsmouth?

Advantages of migration	Disadvantages of migration

Use the key to highlight the social and economic opportunities in Southampton.

- Football club
- Gunwharf Quays
- 1 major Universities
- Docks
- Victorious festival
- Cycle lanes
- Waste disposal
- Historic dockyard
- Naval dockyards
- IBM
- Traffic
- Loss of greenspace

Social

Economic

Add ideas to the spider diagrams

What are the environmental challenges in Portsmouth?

How can the environment in Portsmouth be improved?



# Geog your memory...



Define the term social deprivation.

Give an example of a location in Portsmouth that experiences social deprivation and write two facts about it.

Explain why the Gunwharf was in need of regeneration

How has Gunwharf been regenerated the area socially and economically?

Add your ideas to the spider diagram below:

How is Curitiba in Brazil a sustainable city?

How has Curitiba attempted to reduce traffic congestion?