



Geog YOUR memory...



Name two ways that we can classify the world according to different levels of development

- 1.
- 2.

Draw a line to match the development indicator and definition

Key Term	Definition
Birth Rate	Average number of deaths of infants under the age of 1, per 1000 live births, per year
Life Expectancy	The number of births in a year per 1000 of the total pop.
Infant Mortality	The average number of years a person is expected to live to

What is the Human Development Index (HDI)?

Explain what each indicator can tell us about quality of life in a country.

Give three disadvantages of development indicators. Why can this be an issue?

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Draw the Demographic Transition Model here:

Birth and Deaths per 1000	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4	Stage 5
Examples					
Info					



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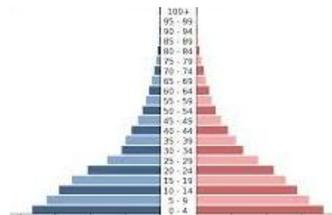
Add ideas to the spider diagram. One has been done to start you off...

More natural hazards



Explain one way that we can reduce this gap...

Annotate the diagram below to show the key features of a population pyramid



Use two different colours to show whether the statements relate to a HIC or LIC

- 1 in 100 deaths is amongst children under 15
- Infectious diseases are the main cause of death e.g. lung infections, HIV/Aids, malaria
- 4 in 10 deaths is amongst children under 15
- Main causes of death include chronic diseases such as heart and lung diseases, cancer, diabetes or dementia.
- 7 in 10 deaths are amongst people over 70 and over
- Complications in child birth are one of the main causes of death amongst children under 5 years old

Define these key terms:

- Migration-
- Immigrant-
- Emigrant-
- Economic migrant-
- Refugee-
- Displaced person-

Example: How the growth of tourism in an LIC helps to reduce the development gap
Location of Jamaica:

Advantages of tourism for Jamaica (social/econ.env.)

Disadvantages of tourism for Jamaica (social/econ.env.)

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Where is Nigeria? (Continent, compass directions, countries that share a border)



Why is Nigeria important internationally?

Why is Nigeria important in Africa?

Read about how Nigeria can be placed within a wider social, political, environmental and cultural context. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Give an example of a country that is investing in Nigeria.**
- 2. How is Nigeria a diverse country?**
- 3. Give an example of how Nigeria is rich in culture.**

What are Nigeria's political links? Make notes on the following groups:

African Union:

United Nations:

2. Name some countries that trade with Nigeria and give examples of goods that are traded.

Explain how Nigeria now has a more balanced economy?

How is manufacturing stimulating economic development? What do they manufacture?

About 40 Transnational Corporations (TNCs) operate in Nigeria. The majority have headquarters in the UK, USA or Europe. Those based in the UK include KFC (fast food) and Unilever (food and home care). Using two different colours, shade the advantages and disadvantages that TNCs bring. Shell oil is the case study you need to learn!

Companies provide employment and new skills. Eg Shell created 65000 direct and 250000 indirect jobs.

Local workers poorly paid and working conditions poor

Valuable export revenues are earned but much of the profit generated goes abroad

Shell provided finance for 100 taxis to be bought in installments by local people.

Shell oil did damage the environment: Bodo oil spill 2008/2009.

Other local companies benefit from increased orders. Multiplier effect.

Grants and subsidies used to attract TNCs could have been used to invest in Nigerian industry

Investment by companies in local infrastructure and education. Shell funded 9 schools to set up Science projects. This was to develop engineers of the future.



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Add ideas to the spider diagram below.

How does aid benefit Nigeria?

Outline 4 effects of economic development on the quality of life for the people of Nigeria. One example has been given:

e.g. Better access to safe water and sanitation

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

Annotate the photo to show how Nigeria's economic growth impacts on the environment.



Add ideas to the spider diagram. Think about culture, trade, transport, electronic communication and the Commonwealth.

How is the UK linked to the wider world?

Explain how technology has transformed the way people live and work in the UK



How important is the service sector in the UK?



Explain the growth of the Quaternary sector in the UK





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Annotate the photo to show how the Torr Quarry in Somerset is environmentally sustainable.



Add ideas to the spider diagrams to show the social and economic changes in the Outer Hebrides and South Cambridgeshire.

Population decline in the Outer Hebrides

Population growth in south Cambridgeshire

Use the diagrams to outline how transport is improving in the UK (Air, Rail, Road and Port capacity)



Why is there a north-south divide in the UK?

What are the attempts to reduce the north-south divide?



Use two different colours to highlight the social and economic impacts of population growth in South Cambridgeshire

Commuters continue to use services in the places where they work, for example, Cambridge- this has a negative effect on the local-rural economy.

A reduction in agricultural employment as farmers sell their land for housing development, although this may increase jobs in construction.

Lack of affordable housing.

Young people cannot afford the high cost of houses and move away.

The increasing number of migrants from relatively poor parts of Europe can put pressure on services and increase overall costs.

80% car ownership is leading to increased traffic on narrow country roads and reducing demand for public transport.